

Index

2 Kings, Book of, 333, 340, 343, 345

A

abandonment, 214, 342, 353, 395,
420–21

Abelard, 112

Aberdeen, 115, 219, 222, 250

abyss, 276, 342

Adam, first and second, 37, 50, 80,

83–85, 131–32, 136, 138, 142, 150,

158, 207–9, 287, 299, 313, 330, 341

Adams, Marilyn McCord, 23, 261

adoption, 103, 145, 180

aeon, 289, 295, 300 (see also *aionion*)

afterlife, 413

agency, 107, 174, 261, 318, 350

agnostic, 1, 22, 250, 258, 269–70, 379

aionion, 148, 152–53, 292, 299, 304,

406 (see also *aeon* and *olam*)

Alexandria/Alexandrian, 7, 11, 19, 23,

29–30, 36, 49, 73, 97, 291

allegory, 42, 45, 154

Allin, Thomas, 23

anarchy, 96, 350, 352–53

anathema, 5–9, 30, 49, 62, 284, 352, 383

anchoress, 67, 91

anchorhold, 67–68

angel, 36–37, 41, 64, 70, 74, 85, 96, 103,

283, 292, 295, 298, 300, 336, 385

Anglican, 23, 199, 215

annihilation, 25, 160, 189, 199, 212, 240–
41, 244, 250–51, 253–54, 259, 270–
71, 275, 277, 287, 293, 379, 392, 417,
421–22 (see condemnation, eternal;
corrective punishment; damnation;
educational punishment; Gehenna;
Hades; judgment, divine; *kolasis*;
lake of fire; purgative; reprobation)

Anselm, 63, 99–100, 110, 113, 160–61,
164, 234, 341, 395

anthropocentric, 196, 410

anthropology, 32, 54–57, 267, 287, 303,
367, 379

Antichrist, 121, 128, 134, 136, 140

antinomian, 96, 122, 126, 140, 269,
297–98

antinomies, 297, 373

Antioch, 73, 85, 399

Antiquity, 73, 87, 92, 389

antithesis, 178, 181, 226, 257, 264, 270,
273–75

Apocalypse, 11, 283, 334–35, 337,

340–41, 343–44, 348, 353

apocalyptic, 281–82, 301, 344, 393

apocatastasis, 5–9, 12, 29–31, 34, 39,

42, 44–45, 47–55, 57–58, 60, 62,

64, 207, 251, 256, 259–60, 263, 266,

268, 271, 281, 284–85, 289, 291–99,

302–4, 309–11, 357–59, 374, 383

- Apollinarian/Apollinarius, 5, 53
 apologetics, 61, 145, 161, 202, 213,
 359–60, 381
 apophatic, 298
 apostasy, 153
 Apostle, 56, 87, 117, 131, 134–35, 137,
 155, 196, 225, 372, 388, 398
 apostolic, 5, 120, 356, 363
 Aquinas, 80, 88, 92, 95, 99, 114,
 366–67, 371, 388, 398
 Arians, 5, 11, 48, 146 (see also Arius)
 Aristotle, 366, 389
 Arius, 5, 31 (see also Arians)
 Arminian, 96, 108, 121–22, 141,
 157–58, 160, 163–64, 201, 214, 229,
 237–39, 318–19, 418, 420, 422–24
 Ascension, 166, 389
 ascetic, 7, 39, 45, 79, 282, 290, 302–3
 aseity, see God
 Athanasian/Athanasius, 5, 31–32, 54,
 63, 207, 284
 atheism, 104, 225, 391–93
 atonement, 16–17, 21–22, 48, 60, 83,
 99, 110–14, 129–31, 133, 136, 147,
 152, 167, 186, 199–200, 207–8,
 210–11, 216, 225, 229, 231–34,
 236–37, 241, 245, 251, 254, 259,
 261, 263, 270, 272, 277–79, 284,
 315, 319–20, 340–41, 358, 368,
 380, 383, 386–89, 402, 418, 421
 (see penal substitution; reconciling;
 God's act of; redeemed; redeeming;
 substitutionary death of Christ)
 Augustine, 7, 9–11, 24, 33, 45, 61, 68,
 100, 102, 105, 222, 374, 384–85,
 394–95, 404, 428, 430, 432, 434
 Augustinian, 200, 205, 408
 Awakening, 16, 204–5, 322
- B**
- Badham, Paul, 403, 415
 Baillie, Donald, 372–73, 380
 Balbi, Johannes, 86–88
 Baldwin Brown, James, 250, 253, 269,
 277–78
- Balthasar, Hans Urs von, 12–13, 269,
 277, 298, 302, 330
 Balás, David L., 50, 53, 57, 63
 baptism, 42, 140, 383
 Baptist, 2–3, 16, 18, 23, 126, 143–45,
 151, 157, 204, 215, 253
 Barth, Karl, 10, 24, 38, 62–63, 177,
 195–97, 223, 261, 272, 277, 298,
 327–29, 333, 335, 337–38, 341–42,
 348–51, 375, 419
 Barthian, 320, 326, 329, 339, 348
 Bauckham, Richard, 213, 217, 284, 299,
 306, 378, 380, 438
 Baxter, Richard, 203
 Bebbington, David, 199, 214, 217
 Bede, 83
 Begbie, Jeremy, 370, 380
 Beiser, Frederik C., 104, 114
 Benedict XVI (Pope), 396–98
 Benedictine, 68–69
 Benneville, George De, 3, 15, 17–18,
 143, 167
 Berdiaev, Nikolai, 281, 285, 287, 292–
 93, 297, 299, 301–2
 Berkouwer, G. C., 238, 245
 Bettis, Joseph, 298, 302
 biblicism, 164–65, 167, 198, 200 (see
 also Scripture)
 Birks, T. R., 199–200, 217
 blasphemy, 35, 153, 159, 163, 232, 293,
 395
 Blumhardt, Johann Christoph, and
 Christoph Friedrich, 23
 Boehme, Jacob, 97, 111, 202, 204, 206–8
 Bolshevik Revolution, 282, 301
 Bosc, Jean, 326, 329
 Broadlands conferences, 214–15
 Bromiley, Geoffrey W., 349–50, 353
 Brunner, Emil, 357, 365, 380
 Buber, Martin, 363, 373, 380
 Bulgakov, Sergius, 22
 Bultmann, Rudolph, 361
- C**
- Calvin, John, 95, 99, 104–5, 183–84,
 222, 224, 312, 326–28

- Calvinism, 16, 18, 100, 104–6, 108–9, 113, 116–17, 120–22, 128–29, 139, 141–43, 151, 157–58, 160, 163–65, 200–2, 205, 207, 213–14, 216, 221, 228–29, 237–39, 266, 272, 321, 328, 330, 332–33, 336, 341, 386, 418, 420, 424
- Campbell, John McLeod, 200–2, 212, 216–17
- Carroll, Lewis, 220, 306, 324
- Carruthers, Mary J., 71–73, 91
- Catechetical Oration*, 48, 54–56, 58–59
- catechism, 127, 145, 169, 392, 398
- Catholicity, 265
- Chalcedon/Chalcedonian, 4, 146, 410
- chasm (in the parable of the rich man and Lazarus), 154
- chastisement, 54, 152
- Chauncey, Charles, 15–17, 23–24, 148, 161, 167–68
- chiliasm, 281–82, 301 (see also millennium, the; eschatology)
- Christendom, 351–52, 384
- christocentric, 47, 53, 60, 223, 330, 339, 342, 410, 419
- Christological, 5, 8–9, 18, 23, 38, 53–54, 56, 111, 146, 165, 186–87, 195, 204, 208, 251, 253, 258, 260, 264, 268–69, 272, 277, 310, 324, 343, 373, 381, 386, 389, 409–10, 414, 418–19 (see docetic Christology; Incarnation)
- churches, 3–4, 14, 23, 39, 117–19, 122, 140, 145, 223, 259, 278, 326, 384, 387
- Clement of Alexandria, 11, 17, 19, 23, 42, 49, 60–61, 97, 291
- Clendenin, Daniel, 329, 349–50
- Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 203–4, 206, 215–16
- Colossians, Book of, 149
- Communism, 299, 328
- compatibilism, 33, 260, 317–18 (see determinism, divine; election; freedom; libertarian; predestination)
- condemnation, eternal, 4–5, 7–10, 30, 35, 48–49, 62, 105, 109, 124, 132, 161, 235, 261, 274, 282, 284, 314, 328, 330–33, 336–38, 340–41, 344–48, 394, 409 (see annihilation; corrective punishment; damnation; educational punishment; Gehenna; Hades; judgment, divine; *kolasis*; lake of fire; purgative; reprobation)
- Congdon, David, 24
- Congregationalism, 16, 23, 142, 250, 253, 265, 270
- conscience, 101, 193, 209, 227, 260, 265, 267, 271, 289, 295–96
- Constantinople, 4, 7, 65, 284, 383
- Consummation of the church/all things, 178, 183, 187–90, 271, 275, 286
- Conway, Anne, 23, 96
- Corinthians, Epistles to the, 34, 49–50, 57, 148, 150, 243, 294, 339, 347, 396
- corrective punishment, 41, 152, 155, 236, 262 (see annihilation; condemnation, eternal; damnation; educational punishment; Gehenna; Hades; judgment, divine; *kolasis*; lake of fire; purgative; reprobation)
- councils, 4, 284, 357, 383–84, 399
- covenant, 140, 268, 312, 339, 362, 387, 390
- Cox, Samuel, 23, 212, 215, 217, 253, 269, 277
- creator, see God
- creature, 1, 5, 32–34, 38, 43, 49, 59, 67, 72, 74, 76, 81, 85, 102–4, 107–8, 149, 151, 158–59, 161, 168, 190, 232, 241, 251, 254, 256, 258, 260–61, 264, 269, 271, 273, 275, 277, 286–88, 291–93, 295, 297–300, 308, 316, 334, 362–66, 370, 374–75, 384, 408, 423
- creeds/creedal, 9, 62, 125, 189, 210, 284, 356, 388, 398
- Cromwell, Oliver, 97, 111
- Crouzel, Henri, 5, 24, 33, 40, 42–43, 45, 64, 286, 303
- crucicentrist, 198

cruciform, 277
 Cudworth, Ralph, 97, 103, 106, 114

D

Daley, Brian, 7, 11, 24, 34, 41–42, 48, 53, 62, 284, 289, 291
 damnation, 79, 104–5, 124, 138, 150, 183, 188, 193, 205, 258, 261–62, 284, 313–16, 319, 328, 332–33, 336, 340, 344, 348, 350, 365, 384, 409, 418–19 (see annihilation; condemnation, eternal; corrective punishment; educational punishment; Gehenna; Hades; judgment, divine; *kolasis*; lake of fire; purgative; reprobation)
 Daniélou, Jean, 38, 41–42, 284
 Dante, 237, 239, 393
 demons, 6–8, 22, 36, 51, 59, 147, 300, 383–84
 Descartes, René, 187
 determinism (divine), 23, 33, 35, 62, 187, 200–201, 260 (see compatibilism; election; freedom; libertarian; predestination)
 devil, 31, 36, 48, 58–59, 68, 103, 121, 135, 227, 243, 300, 336, 346–47, 385, 409 (see Lucifer/Satan)
 Deák, Esteban, 280–81, 297–99
 dialectic, 78, 88, 132, 258, 326, 338–39, 345, 348–49
 Didymus the Blind, 7
 divinization, 54–55
 docetic Christology, 38–39 (see Christological; Incarnation)
 dogma, 1–2, 4, 9, 11–12, 132, 207, 217, 259, 284, 313, 349, 360
 dogmatic universalism, 12, 62–63, 171, 173, 177, 201, 215, 251, 258–59, 268–73, 334, 349, 379, 384–94, 424 (see apocatastasis)
 Dostoevsky, Fyodor, 287, 290, 296, 301
 dualism (eschatological), 153, 195, 263, 265, 270, 273, 293, 298, 309, 365–67, 374, 378–79

E

Ecclesiastes, Book of, 53
 educational punishment, 19–20, 200, 204–5, 210–11, 253, 262 (see annihilation; condemnation, eternal; corrective punishment; damnation; Gehenna; Hades; judgment, divine; *kolasis*; lake of fire; purgative; reprobation)
 Edwards, Jonathan, 45, 161, 163, 165, 237, 305
 Edwards, Mark, 30, 43
 election, 23, 62, 134, 171, 177–80, 182, 200–201, 207–9, 211, 221, 229, 238, 250–53, 255, 268, 272, 305–6, 308, 310–23, 330, 332, 369, 418–21 (see compatibilism; determinism, divine; freedom; libertarian; predestination)
 Enlightenment, the, 16, 158, 201–2, 209–10, 214
 Ephesians, Book of, 39, 41–42, 149, 151, 364, 388, 391, 405
 Eriugena, John Scotus, 10, 23
 Erskine, Thomas, 19, 198–218, 256
 eschatology/eschaton, 7–8, 11, 13–14, 34–35, 38, 41, 43, 48–50, 60–63, 151, 187–88, 192, 210, 216, 250, 252–58, 260–63, 265, 270–71, 273, 275–76, 280–86, 289, 297–99, 301–2, 316, 321–22, 327, 335, 339, 343, 346, 351, 356–59, 361–63, 365–67, 371, 373–74, 377–80, 383, 386, 394–95, 397, 407–8, 418–19, 421 (see chiliastic; millennium, the)
 Eunomius, 5, 54, 56–57
 Evangelical, 16, 18, 132–33, 141–42, 148–49, 158, 160, 163, 198–204, 211–16, 253, 337, 352–53, 401–2
 Evangelical Alliance, 199–200
 evangelism/evangelist, 15–16, 63, 119–20, 143, 156–57, 163–64, 323, 332, 351
 Exodus, Book of, 46, 49, 152

F

- Farmer, Herbert H., 23, 276, 363, 371-72
- Farrar, Frederic William, 35, 42, 45, 269, 294
- Fiddes, Paul, 274, 424, 430, 436
- fifth ecumenical council, 4-10, 18, 30, 48-49, 62, 279, 283-84, 357
- Finney, Charles, 203, 214
- Florensky, Pavel, 282, 285-86, 288-89, 292, 294-97
- Florovsky, Georges, 288, 297, 299-300
- forgiveness, 159, 227, 231, 233, 235-36, 275, 285, 296-97, 319, 366 (see mercy)
- Forsyth, P. T., 24
- Foster, John, 204
- freedom, 22-23, 33, 48, 62-63, 106-8, 156, 172, 186-87, 211, 244, 254, 259-60, 265, 288, 291, 293, 297, 299, 309, 316, 318, 321, 327, 350-51, 359, 365, 367-74, 384, 408, 420, 423-25, 428-38 (see compatibilism; determinism, divine; election; libertarian; predestination)

G

- Galatians, Book of, 388
- Garvie, Alfred Ernest, 269, 272, 279
- Gehenna, 43, 153, 289-90, 297, 383 (see annihilation; condemnation, eternal; corrective punishment; damnation; educational punishment; Hades; judgment, divine; *kolasis*; lake of fire; purgative; reprobation)
- Genesis, Book of, 49
- Gill, David W., 349, 352
- God
- aseity, 307
- creator, 40, 67, 70, 75, 80, 103, 122, 151, 230, 236, 267, 336, 384, 390-91, 428, 433, 436-37
- mercy/merciful, 10, 78, 90, 99, 102, 105, 111, 121, 130, 155, 207,

- 227-30, 232, 235, 238, 241-42, 255, 262, 273, 290, 296, 299, 392, 394
- omnicompetence, 367, 378
- omnipotence, 104, 107, 109, 240, 251, 270, 276, 290, 300, 359, 365-67, 373, 407, 423
- omnipresence, 244, 335-36, 340
- omniscience, 107, 109
- providence, 9, 11, 322
- redeemer, 190
- savior, 21, 35-37, 39, 43, 89, 119, 124-25, 138, 154, 208, 254, 330, 386, 396
- sovereignty, divine, 22, 128-30, 216, 260, 272, 333, 367, 370, 372-73, 376, 418
- trinitarian/Trinity, 5, 11, 16, 23, 32, 40, 76, 80, 146, 148, 165, 258, 284, 288, 421, 431, 433, 436-37
- wrath, divine, 40, 67, 74, 99-100, 103, 110-13, 134, 155, 158, 162, 164, 207-8, 216, 228, 231, 262, 289-90, 313, 315, 337, 341, 343, 394, 424
- Gorringe, Timothy, 99, 101, 110-11, 113
- gospel, 4, 15, 18, 112, 121, 127, 133-34, 143, 158, 163, 178-79, 185, 200, 212-14, 224, 250, 255, 258-59, 270, 276, 316, 322-23, 351, 359, 387, 392, 409, 418-19, 428
- Gregory of Nyssa, 7, 9, 11, 17, 19, 34, 41, 283-84, 286-89, 291-93, 296-97
- Gulf (between Hades and Paradise), 154
- Gunton, Colin, 113, 316-17
- Gurney, Emilia Russell, 215

H

- Hades, 43, 81, 154 (see annihilation; condemnation, eternal; corrective punishment; damnation; educational punishment; Gehenna; judgment, divine; *kolasis*; lake of fire; purgative; reprobation)
- Hanson, J. W., 10, 62, 283

Harmon, Steven R., 11, 17, 47, 49–50
 Hart, Trevor, 211, 225, 269, 306, 368, 378
 Hauerwas, Stanley, 353
 heaven, 14, 43, 56, 70, 74, 85, 87, 101, 112, 137–38, 147, 150, 166, 199, 215, 227, 254, 273, 275, 292–95, 331–32, 340, 375, 380, 383–84, 388, 393–94, 396–97, 404, 409, 420, 422, 425, 437
 heavenly, 39–41, 90, 101, 119, 159, 208, 347
 Hebrews, Book of, 151–53, 224, 236, 242, 389
 Hegel/Hegelian, 257–58, 263, 267, 274–75, 282, 292
 Hein, Rolland, 219–21, 226, 234–35, 239, 243
 Heine, Ronald E., 32–33, 35–38, 40, 43
 Helm, Paul, 229–30
 Hennessey, Lawrence, 43, 383, 398
 heresy/heretic, 1–5, 7, 11, 13, 30, 60–61, 85, 91, 125, 157, 162, 202, 222, 224, 283, 310, 328, 355, 357, 363, 385, 393
 heterodox, 3, 14, 38, 111, 213
 Hick, John, 21
 Hilborn, David, 198–200
 Hill, Christopher, 96, 101, 104–5
 Hitler, Adolf, 61, 242, 301, 338
 Hobbes, Thomas, 105
 holiness, 40, 42, 44, 159, 211, 214–15, 227, 250–51, 256–58, 263–66, 268–77, 296, 366, 395
 Horrocks, Don, 19, 198, 201–4, 209
 Hume, David, 105
 Hunsinger, George, 316, 374, 378–79

I

Incarnation, 21, 54–55, 57–59, 179, 208, 252, 284, 288, 300, 330, 332, 338–40, 370, 373, 379, 393, 404, 407, 410, 414 (see Christological; *kenosis*)
 infralapsarianism, 313, 315
 Irenaean/Irenaeus, 85, 205, 207, 408

Irving, Edward, 202, 204
 Isaiah, Book of, 142, 150–53, 228, 277
 Islam, 391–92
 Israel, 37, 60, 146, 321, 362, 387, 390

J

Jakim, Boris, 282, 295
 Jeremiah, Book of, 59, 152–54, 337
 Jerome, 39
 Jerusalem, 20, 146–47, 153, 337, 344, 347
 Jews, 154–55, 385, 394, 405
 Jonah, Book of, 329–30, 342
 Judaism, 391–92
 Judas, 33, 154–55, 335, 373
 Jude, Book of, 155, 292
 judgement, divine, 14, 20, 51, 58–61, 77, 81, 134, 137–38, 147, 149, 153, 155, 157, 167, 181, 185, 188–93, 199, 201–2, 216, 228, 251, 254, 258, 261–65, 272, 283, 285–86, 288–91, 294–96, 298, 300, 315, 321, 328, 331, 333, 335, 337–41, 343–48, 350, 353–54, 379, 385, 389, 394, 396, 398, 418–19, 426–28, 435 (see annihilation; condemnation, eternal; corrective punishment; damnation; educational punishment; Gehenna; Hades; justice; *kolasis*; lake of fire; purgative; reprobation)
 Jukes, Andrew, 23, 212, 214–15
 justice, 11, 17, 22, 40, 98–100, 102, 105, 107, 110–11, 113, 128–31, 139, 161, 196, 200, 223, 227–34, 239–42, 256, 264, 271, 273–74, 289–90, 296, 301, 322, 328, 331, 335, 337–38, 341, 343, 345, 349, 358–59, 363, 365–66, 374, 384, 409 (see judgment, divine)
 Justinian, Emperor, 5–9
 Jüngel, Eberhard, 310

K

Kant/Kantian, 21, 172–73, 201, 205, 212, 297, 363, 402, 412, 415
 Kempe, Margery, 68, 79

- kenosis* (self emptying), 269, 288, 300, 388
- Keswick, 214–15
- Kierkegaard, Søren, 224, 327, 363, 369, 373
- kolasis* (punishment), 152 (see annihilation; condemnation, eternal; corrective punishment; damnation; educational punishment; Gehenna; Hades; judgment, divine; lake of fire; purgative; reprobation)
- Kvanvig, Jonathan, 308
- L**
- lake of fire, 147, 153, 156, 239, 242, 245, 346 (see annihilation; condemnation, eternal; corrective punishment; damnation; educational punishment; Gehenna; Hades; judgment, divine; *kolasis*; purgative; reprobation)
- Law, William, 23, 111, 204–9, 214–15
- legalism, 110–11, 113, 120, 232
- Lessing, G. E., 172, 187
- Leviticus, Book of, 152
- Lewis, C. S., 216, 220–21, 232–33, 240–42, 244, 254, 273
- libertarian/libertarianism, 106, 109, 156, 308, 317–18, 321 (see compatibilism; determinism, divine; election; freedom; predestination)
- Lisieux, Therese of, 395
- Logos, 32–40, 43, 53, 407
- Lucifer, 147, 166 (see devil; Satan)
- Ludlow, Morwenna, 34, 42, 62, 97, 109, 286, 291, 293
- Luke, Book of, 50, 150, 153–54, 159, 161, 292, 392
- Luther, Martin, 105, 393, 428
- M**
- MacKinnon, Donald, 261
- Macrina (sister of Gregory), 50–51
- Manichaeism, 109, 195, 293
- Marx/Marxism, 281–82, 299, 301, 326–27
- Matthew, Gospel of, 46, 50, 59, 61, 114, 150, 152–53, 155, 159, 168, 178, 183, 185, 234, 292, 296, 336, 389, 404, 406
- Maurice, F. D., 199, 206, 209–10, 212, 250, 269–70, 289
- Maximus the Confessor, 7, 9, 23, 41
- mercy/merciful, see God (see forgiveness)
- metaphysic, 102, 110, 244, 288, 293, 299, 307–8, 362, 372
- Methodism/Methodists, 18, 121, 125, 134, 201
- Micah, Book of, 337
- millennium, The, 23, 147, 156, 166
- mission/missional, 63, 111–12, 125, 231, 234, 253, 262, 269–70, 321–22, 343, 351–52, 388, 391
- missionary, 119, 262, 269
- Moltmann, Jürgen, 60–61, 342
- Moses, 222, 389
- Murray, John, 13–14, 18, 23, 27, 116–17, 121–23, 125–27, 139–54, 201, 294
- mysticism, 66, 97, 106, 108, 202, 206–7, 215, 384 (see visions)
- myth, 73, 86, 362, 364–65, 374–75, 377–79, 412
- N**
- Nesmelov, V. I., 283, 286–87, 289, 291, 293, 296
- Nestorius, 5
- New Connexion (of General Baptists), 145, 151
- Newman, John Henry, 202, 204, 253
- Nicaea/Nicene, 5, 7, 48, 62, 189, 284, 410
- Nietzsche, Friedrich, 81, 391
- nonconformists/nonconformity, 164, 277
- O**
- olam* (forever), 152–53 (see *aionion*)

omnipotence, see God
 omnipresence, see God
 omniscience, see God
 Origen, 5–9, 11, 17, 19, 21, 25, 38,
 40–46, 48–50, 53, 59–63, 96–97,
 283–84, 290–92, 295–96, 310–12,
 383–84
 Origenism, 7–9, 30, 39, 45, 48–49, 62,
 284–86, 296, 383–84, 398
 Owen, John, 111, 165

P

paganism/pagans, 3, 11, 17, 73, 153,
 191, 229, 329, 385, 394
 Paine, Thomas, 145, 163
 pantheism, 7–8, 202, 258–59, 425
 paradox, 53, 294, 297–300, 372–73
parousia, 263, 288, 298–99
 particularism, 30, 200, 267, 308, 349
 Pearsall Smith, Hannah, 214–15
 Pelagian, 179, 181, 184, 195, 383–84
 penal substitution, 16, 21–22, 113, 199,
 232–34, 237, 341–42 (see atone-
 ment; reconciling, God's act of;
 redeemed; redeeming; substitution-
 ary death of Christ)
 Philippians, Book of, 49, 51, 57, 150,
 225, 388
 Pietist, 15, 18, 23, 63, 202–3
 Plantinga, Alvin, 224
 Plato/Platonism, 10, 17, 19, 30, 52,
 96–97, 101–8, 202, 204, 206, 290,
 293, 387, 389, 424
 Plotinus/Plotinian, 52, 107–8, 389
 pluralism, 20–21, 44, 386–87, 411–12
 Pope, the, 121, 396–97
 predestination/predetermination, 41,
 97, 104–9, 137, 178, 183–85, 188,
 201, 251, 253, 312–14, 328–30, 336,
 341, 352, 395, 418–19 (see com-
 patibilism; determinism, divine;
 election; freedom; libertarian)
 preexistence of the soul, 48–49, 62,
 108, 383 (see soul)

Presbyterian, 23, 126, 221
 Protestant, 4, 10, 48, 99, 110, 149, 157,
 164, 198, 243, 255, 284, 313, 384
 providence, see God
 Psalms, Book of, 49, 57, 228, 235–36,
 337, 388
 purgative/purgatorial, 19, 35, 51,
 58–59, 201, 212, 216, 243, 283, 291,
 295–96, 298, 347, 350, 396 (see
 corrective punishment; educational
 punishment)
 Purgatory, 35, 41, 59, 76, 104, 138,
 254–55, 270, 294–95, 298, 396–97

Q

Quakers, 23, 96, 123, 206, 210, 214

R

Rahner, Karl, 23, 35, 62, 298, 321
 Ratzinger, Joseph, 261, 384, 395
 reconciliation (with God), 67, 133, 147,
 210, 225, 231, 236, 245, 262–63,
 272–73, 275, 309–10, 316, 338–40,
 351, 375, 392, 408, 437
 reconciling, God's act of, 148–49, 231,
 335, 338–40, 384, 386, 425 (see
 atonement; penal substitution;
 redeemed; redeeming; substitution-
 ary death of Christ)
 redeem, 1, 22, 39, 154, 161, 228, 313,
 374, 378, 431, 434
 redeemed, 1, 128, 132, 138, 147,
 155–56, 167, 177–78, 181, 193, 207,
 209–10, 213, 251, 263, 265–68, 275,
 347, 377, 388 (see atonement; penal
 substitution; reconciling, God's
 act of; redeeming; substitutionary
 death of Christ)
 redeemer, see God
 redeeming, 48, 37, 44, 50, 55, 60, 96,
 101, 103, 111, 128–29, 133–35,
 139, 150, 167–68, 175–78, 180–81,
 185–86, 189–91, 194, 196, 200, 205,
 207–9, 225, 238, 241, 243, 253, 257,
 266–67, 271–72, 300, 303, 312, 341,

- 347, 363–64, 369, 374, 377–78, 384, 386, 388 (see atonement; penal substitution; reconciling, God's act of; redeemed; substitutionary death of Christ)
- Reformed, 23–24, 99, 106, 111, 129, 183, 238, 312–14, 325–26, 340–41, 352–53, 365, 418, 423–24, 429–30, 438
- Reformers, 10, 105, 110, 114, 395
- regeneration, 178–79, 181, 199, 209, 318
- Reichenbach, Bruce, 113
- Relly, James, 13, 16–19, 201
- reprobation, 195, 207–9, 250, 272, 312–15, 317, 365, 419 (see annihilation; condemnation, eternal; damnation; Gehenna; Hades; judgment, divine; lake of fire)
- retribution/retributive, 14, 20, 22, 48, 100, 105, 110–11, 113, 152–53, 155, 199–201, 210, 216, 229, 232, 262, 268, 291–92, 296, 298–99, 337, 409
- Revelation, Book of, 149–50, 152, 206, 283, 333–34, 336, 343, 346
- revival/revivalist, 2, 19, 127, 142–44, 163, 201, 206
- Richardson, Alan, 360
- Ricoeur, Paul, 266
- Robertson, F. W., 201
- Robinson, John A. T., 20, 271–72
- Roman Catholics, 23, 229, 393
- Romans, Book of, 16, 107, 142, 150, 154–55, 176, 189, 196, 228, 230–31, 330–31, 339, 364–65, 385, 390, 392, 394, 405, 418
- Rust, George, 23, 96, 106, 111
- S**
- Sargent Murray, Judith, 23, 127, 139
- Satan, 7, 22, 99, 103, 106, 147, 242, 245, 274, 293, 295–96, 298–99, 313, 330, 388 (see devil; Lucifer)
- savior, see God
- Schleiermacher, Friedrich, 201–3, 205–6, 215, 269, 368–69
- Scotus Eriugena, John, 10, 23
- Scripture, 4, 10, 16–17, 23, 44, 49–51, 60–61, 73, 80, 84, 97, 102, 123, 125, 127–29, 131, 137, 139, 150–52, 158, 164, 166, 172, 175, 194–95, 221–22, 226–27, 262, 266, 273, 322, 326, 333, 336, 346, 348–49, 353, 357, 359, 362–63, 365, 368, 372, 374, 377, 380, 398, 404, 410 (see biblicalism)
- sheep and goats, parable of, 294, 336, 364
- Siegvold, Paul, 2, 18, 143, 148, 152, 158
- Sinkinson, Christopher, 21, 402
- Smith, John, 97, 102–3, 105–6, 206
- Socinian, 96, 111, 113, 146
- soul, 6, 8–9, 32–35, 40–41, 43, 48–50, 52, 56–57, 59, 62, 73, 77, 98–99, 103–6, 108, 133, 156–58, 162, 165, 190, 194, 208, 214–15, 233, 240, 244–45, 250, 252–53, 259, 265–68, 271, 274–76, 285–88, 290–91, 294–95, 299, 378, 383, 385, 388–89, 396–97, 409–10, 436 (see pre-existence of soul)
- sovereignty, divine, see God
- Stalin, Joseph, 301, 338
- Sterry, Peter, 19, 290
- Stoicism, 17, 35, 286
- substitutionary death of Christ, 16, 21–22, 199, 209, 338 (see atonement; penal substitution; reconciling, God's act of; redeemed; redeeming)
- supralapsarianism, 313–15, 317, 321, 419
- Swinburne, Richard, 113
- T**
- Talbott, Thomas, 24, 230, 242, 244
- Tanner, Norman, 383, 385
- Taylor, Dan, 148, 151, 161–63
- Tennyson, Lord Alfred, 212, 220
- Tertullian, 61

theodicy, 67, 105–9, 204–5, 211, 271,
274, 282, 401, 407–8
Tolkien, J. R. R., 220
Torrance, Thomas F., 357–59, 365–66,
368, 371–73, 377–78
trinitarian/Trinity, *see* God
Troude-Chastenet, Patrick, 329, 333,
350, 353–54
Tyerman, Luke, 119, 121, 123
Tyler, John, 127

U

underworld, 36, 387, 389
Unitarian/Unitarianism, 14, 23,
145–46, 165, 199, 201, 210, 212,
216, 270

V

Vatican, 385–87
vengeance (human and divine), 196,
235, 239, 338 (*see* wrath)
vengeful, 99, 113, 191, 196, 292

Vidler, William, 18, 145, 161
virtue, 160, 163, 226, 298, 385, 396
visions, religious, 15, 69–70, 72–75, 78,
80–85, 192–93 (*see* mysticism)

W

Walker, D. F., 96, 98, 100–101, 106–9,
111, 290, 294–95
Watson, Gary, 107
Wedgwood, Julia, 215
Wesley, John, 18, 117–18, 121–23, 127,
134–35, 157, 163, 206
Wesleyan, 201, 214
Whichcote, Benjamin, 97, 102, 106
Williams, Rowan, 36, 38, 43
Wilson, Walter, 117–19, 122
Winchester, Elhanan, 2–4, 13–15, 18
Winstanley, Gerrard, 96, 105
wrath, divine, *see* God (*see* vengeance)

Z

Zionism, 306